

BEGIN AUGUST 6, 1960

A30RM

AMS BJT (430)

NIGHT LEAD POWERS

BY BILL JOHNSON

NORTON, VA., AUG. 6 (AP)—A MIDDLE-AGED COUPLE WHO ADMITTEDLY DON'T LIKE TO TRAVEL FAR FROM THEIR HOME IN THE SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA HILLS LEAVE TOMORROW ON THE LONGEST AND MOST DISTRESSING TRIP OF THEIR LIVES.

THEIR DESTINATION IS RUSSIA AND THE SPY TRIAL OF THEIR ONLY SON, FRANCIS GARY POWERS.

MR. AND MRS. OLIVER POWERS SAID TODAY THEY HOPE TO ARRIVE IN MOSCOW BEFORE THEIR SON GOES ON TRIAL AUG. 17. THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY SOL W. CURY, HOME TOWN FRIEND AND ADVISER.

EVEN AS THE ELDER POWERS ANNOUNCED THE DEPARTURE DATE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON RELEASED NOTES SHOWING THE RUSSIANS' FLAT REFUSAL TO ALLOW AMERICAN ATTORNEYS TO TAKE PART IN THE TRIAL. THE UNITED STATES CHARGED RUSSIA WITH MAKING ALMOST HYSTERICAL EFFORTS "TO INFLAME PUBLIC OPINION" BEFORE THE TRIAL BEGINS.

A RUSSIAN NOTE DATED AUG. 4 SAID POWERS' RELATIVES WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER WITH HIS SOVIET ATTORNEY, IDENTIFIED AS A MEMBER OF THE "MOSCOW CITY LAWYERS' COLLEGIUM" WITH THE NAME OF GRINIV.

OLIVER POWERS REFUSED TO DETAIL PLANS OF THE TRIP. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THE FAMILY AND CURY WOULD MOTOR TO WASHINGTON AND WOULD LEAVE NEW YORK BY PLANE FOR RUSSIA. HOW THEY WOULD GET FROM WASHINGTON TO NEW YORK, OR WHAT AIRLINE THEY WOULD USE FOR THE OVERSEAS FLIGHT, WAS NOT REVEALED.

THE SPY CHARGES WERE PLACED AGAINST YOUNG POWERS AFTER HIS U.S. RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS DOWNED OVER RUSSIA MAY 1. AUTHORITY 2 P 13
RUSSIAN VISAS WERE ISSUED TUESDAY FOR THE PILOT'S MOTHER; HIS WIFE, MRS. BARBARA POWERS; CURY; DR. LEWIS K. INGRAM, PERSONAL PHYSICIAN FOR THE ELDER MRS. POWERS, AND CARL A. MACAFEE, ATTORNEY FOR OLIVER POWERS. THE PILOT'S FATHER HAD RECEIVED HIS VISA IN JUNE.

THE YOUNGER MRS. POWERS SAID TODAY SHE HAS NOT RECEIVED HER VISA AND CAN'T MAKE ANY TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS UNTIL SHE DOES.

IT WAS EXPLAINED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON THAT THE PILOT'S WIFE DID NOT APPLY FOR A PASSPORT UNTIL RECENTLY AND A VISA CAN NOT BE ISSUED WITHOUT A PASSPORT. THE PASSPORT NOW IS BEING PROCESSED AND PROBABLY WILL BE ISSUED MONDAY. OFFICIALS SAID THE VISA SHOULD BE GIVEN PROMPTLY SINCE IT ALREADY HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED.

BUT IT SEEMED TODAY THAT NEITHER DR. INGRAM NOR MACAFEE WOULD MAKE THE TRIP.

MACAFEE SAID FLATLY HE COULD NOT GO BECAUSE OLIVER POWERS WAS NOT FINANCIALLY ABLE TO PAY HIS EXPENSES. AND DR. INGRAM SAID HE COULD NOT MAKE THE TRIP UNLESS ENOUGH MONEY WAS RAISED TODAY TO PAY HIS WAY.

THE ELDER MRS. POWERS SUFFERS FROM A HEART CONDITION. OLIVER POWERS LIVES WITH HIS WIFE IN THE COMMUNITY OF POUND AND OPERATES A SHOE SHOP HERE. HE--LIKE SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV--IS A FORMER MINER. THE COUPLE HAS FIVE OTHER CHILDREN, ALL GIRLS.

THE SOVIET NOTE RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY IGNORED REQUESTS THAT THE U.S. EMBASSY BE PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW THE YOUNG PILOT. U.S. NOTES OF MAY 10, JULY 11 AND JULY 30 ASKING FOR PERMISSION TO SEE POWERS WERE PUBLISHED. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID NUMEROUS OTHER REQUESTS WERE MADE ORALLY AND THAT THE DEMAND FOR DIRECT CONTACT WITH POWERS WOULD BE PRESSED AGAIN IN THE FUTURE.

30.24-12555

THE ELDER POWERS SAID EARLIER HE HAD BEEN TOLD ONLY THE FAMILY COULD SEE THE PILOT, AND NOT UNTIL AFTER THE TRIAL.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY IDENTIFY GRINIV, THE RUSSIAN ATTORNEY NAMED TO DEFEND POWERS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT GRANTED VISAS TO THREE ATTORNEYS NAMED BY THE VIRGINIA BAR ASSN. TO HELP DEFEND THE FLYER, AND OLIVER POWERS SAID TUESDAY HE WOULD NOT INSIST THAT THEY BE GRANTED.

THE TRIAL IS SET TO START ON THE FLYER'S 31ST BIRTHDAY.
JP1259PES NM

ADJWA

(550) N.L. POWERS-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED RUSSIA TODAY OF WAGING A HYSTERICAL CAMPAIGN TO INFLAME PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST THIS COUNTRY IN PREPARATION FOR THE ESPIONAGE TRIAL OF U2 PILOT FRANCIS G. POWERS.

AT THE SAME TIME, WITH THE PUBLICATION OF AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH MOSCOW, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGED IT HAD BEEN UNABLE SO FAR TO DO ANYTHING TO HELP THE 30-YEAR-OLD FLIER IN THE PREPARATION OF HIS DEFENSE.

HE WAS CAPTURED MAY 1 WHEN HIS SPY PLANE WENT DOWN IN CENTRAL RUSSIA AND HE GOES TO TRIAL AUG. 17 ON CHARGES THAT COULD BRING A DEATH SENTENCE.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE, IN A NOTE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THURSDAY PROMISED THAT RELATIVES OF THE FLIER WOULD BE GIVEN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH THE SOVIET ATTORNEY ASSIGNED TO THE CASE. THE RUSSIAN NOTE IDENTIFIED HIM AS "ATTORNEY GRINIV" BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT WHO HE IS OR HIS ABILITY.

AT NORTON, VA., MR. AND MRS. OLIVER POWERS, PARENTS OF THE U2 PILOT, SAID THEY WOULD LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE LONG JOURNEY TO MOSCOW. YOUNG POWERS' WIFE, BARBARA, IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW IN A FEW DAYS. HER U.S. PASSPORT IS DUE TO BE ISSUED MONDAY AND THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAS AUTHORIZED A VISA.

THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED REQUESTS TO THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY GOING BACK TO MAY 10. THESE REQUESTS SOUGHT PERMISSION TO HAVE AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL VISIT POWERS AND TO PROVIDE THE YOUNG PILOT WITH LEGAL COUNSEL.

THE AUG. 4 SOVIET REPLY TO THE U.S. APPEALS FLATLY TURNED DOWN THE PLEA FOR AMERICAN LAWYERS TO COUNSEL POWERS. IT IGNORED THE REQUEST FOR EMBASSY PERSONNEL TO VISIT THE FLIER. OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO HAVE REPRESENTATIVES AT THE TRIAL AND STILL HOPES TO OBTAIN OFFICIAL CONTACT WITH POWERS BEFORE THE TRIAL.

MEANWHILE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, THE RUSSIANS ARE RESORTING TO ALL KINDS OF TRICKS AND "FAIRY TALES" TO PICTURE THE UNITED STATES ALL OVER THE WORLD AS AN AGGRESSIVE POWER CONSTANTLY ENGAGED IN VAST ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

THAT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, EXPLAINS THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE NOW MADE BY THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER TRUD AGAINST AN AMERICAN EXCHANGE STUDENT, 30-YEAR-OLD EDWIN MORRELL, WHO WAS EXPELLED FROM MOSCOW UNIVERSITY IN MID-JUNE. AT THAT TIME HE WAS ACCUSED OF SUCH THINGS AS BEING UNCOOPERATIVE WITH HIS SOVIET ADVISER AND FAILING TO DO HIS WORK.

OBVIOUSLY, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, THE "PUBLICATION OF THE SPY CHARGES NOW LONG AFTER THE EVENT IS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE BUILDUP OF THE POWERS TRIAL."

IN A FORMAL BLAST AT THE SOVIET UNION, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER DAVID WATERS DECLARED THE RUSSIANS ARE USING THE STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM "FOR CHEAP PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

"THE SOVIET PRESS SEEMS TO BE FULL OF THIS KIND OF FAIRY TALE JUST NOW," HE ADDED.

"IT IS ONLY TOO APPARENT THAT THE OBJECTIVE IS TO INFLAME PUBLIC OPINION IN ADVANCE OF THE SCHEDULED TRIAL OF FRANCIS POWERS."

EARLIER, THE UNITED STATES HAD ACCUSED RUSSIA OF DELIBERATELY SHOOTING DOWN A U.S. RB47 RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS IN THE ARCTIC IN ORDER TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGED THE PLANS VIOLATED RUSSIAN AIR SPACE ON A SPY MISSION.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET PRESS IS CURRENTLY PACKED WITH ALL KINDS OF STORIES ABOUT SPIES TO BE FOUND AMONG FOREIGN STUDENTS, TOURISTS, SCIENTIFIC DELEGATIONS, GROUPS OF VISITING BUSINESSMEN AND OTHERS. OUTSIDE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BLOC, THE DRIVE IS AIMED AT CREATING DISTRUST OF THE U.S. IN ORDER TO WEAKEN THE CONFIDENCE OF ITS ALLIES AND THEREBY SPLIT UP THE ALLIANCE. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EXPECT THESE THEMES TO BE HEAVILY PLAYED IN THE SHOW TRIAL THE RUSSIANS EVIDENTLY PLAN FOR POWERS.

BU348PED

A1116

PRECEDE BERLIN A72 (350)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG 6 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER ASSIGNED TO AN INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN WEST GERMANY HAS DISAPPEARED, THE U.S. ARMY REPORTED TODAY. EARLIER THE EAST GERMANS ANNOUNCED A MAN WITH THE SAME NAME HAD DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID SPEC. 5 VLADIMIR SLOBODA HAS BEEN MISSING FROM AN INTELLIGENCE UNIT AT FRANKFURT SINCE AUG. 3. THE POLISH-BORN SOLDIER, WHO HAS NO HOME ADDRESS IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS A LINGUIST AND CLERK AND HAD ONLY VERY LIMITED ACCESS TO ANY SECURITY INFORMATION," THE ARMY SAID.

IN FRANKFURT, SLOBODA'S WIFE LILIAN, A BRITISH SUBJECT, SAID HER HUSBAND HAD "LOST A LOT OF MONEY GAMBLING."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER OF EAST GERMANY, REPORTED THIS MORNING THAT A MAN NAMED SLOBODA HAD DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS. THE PAPER SAID HE WAS A SECRET INTELLIGENCE AGENT FOR THE UNITED STATES.

IT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE "NO LONGER WANTED TO SHARE THE GUILT OF THE CRIMINAL ACTIVITY OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE AGAINST THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID SLOBODA HAS BEEN A U.S. CITIZEN SINCE 1958 AND HAD LEFT HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN BEHIND IN FRANKFURT.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID NO DOCUMENTS WERE MISSING.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPORTED SLOBODA SAID HE HAD ASKED TEMPORARY PERMISSION TO STAY IN EAST GERMANY. ANOTHER COMMUNIST PAPER, BERLINER ZEITUNG, SAID HE INTENDED TO GO ON TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ASK POLITICAL ASYLUM THERE.

IN FRANKFURT, MRS. SLOBODA SAID:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO THINK. HE LEFT FOR WORK TUESDAY AND JUST NEVER CAME BACK. HE NEVER TALKED ABOUT GOING OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS."

MRS. SLOBODA, 29, SAID HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN "VERY DEPRESSED" LATELY--"HE HAD A LOT OF MONEY WORRIES."

"HE LOST A LOT OF MONEY GAMBLING...IT ALL STARTED SUDDENLY A FEW MONTHS AGO."

SHE ADDED, THAT HER HUSBAND GAMBLLED WITH FELLOW SOLDIERS AND AT THE GAMBLING CASINO AT THE NEARBY SPA OF BAD HOMBURG.

"HE OFTEN SAID 'I JUST FEEL LIKE GOING OUT AND NEVER COMING BACK,'" MRS. SLOBODA SAID. "BUT I TOLD HIM THAT THIS WOULDN'T SOLVE ANYTHING."

MRS. SLOBODA, WHO SOBBED VIOLENTLY AT TIMES DURING A TELEPHONE

INTERVIEW, SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND WENT TO THE UNITED STATES ABOUT SEVEN YEARS AGO. HE HAD BEEN STATIONED AT FT. BRAGG, N.C., AND AT FT. MEADE, MD. THEY HAVE TWO BOYS, AGED 7 AND 3, AND A 15-MONTH-OLD GIRL. "HE SPOKE FLUENT POLISH AND RUSSIAN," MRS. SLOBODA SAID, "BUT HE NEVER TALKED ABOUT HIS WORK."

HF1037AED

B33WX (KX AH)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

SECREC (170)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS REMOVED THE SECREC STAMP FROM PART OF THE 30,000 REPORTS ISSUED BY THE WAR-TIME OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

NOW AVAILABLE FOR SCRUTINY ARE DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH SUCH FAMOUS WORLD WAR II INVENTIONS AS RADAR AND THE PROXIMITY FUSE, WHICH DETONATED ARTILLERY, SHIP AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELLS WITHOUT ACTUALLY HAVING TO STRIKE A TARGET.

BUT CONTINUING NEED FOR SECREC WILL KEEP OTHER DOCUMENTS CLASSIFIED. THESE INCLUDE PAPERS CONCERNING INTELLIGENCE TECHNIQUES, ATOMIC ENERGY, AND FRIENDLY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

OSRD WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1941 AND EXISTED UNTIL 1947 WHEN THE NATIONAL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WAS SET UP UNDER THE UNIFICATION ACT AND BEGAN FORMING ITS OWN, POSTWAR SCIENTIFIC UNITS.

DR. VANNIE BUSH, OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, HEADED OSRD.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID THE DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE OF EDUCATIONAL VALUE AND ESPECIALLY USEFUL IN LIGHT OF ACCELERATED INTEREST IN SCIENCE.

"THE OSRD DOCUMENTS REPRESENT THE DEDICATED WORK OF SCIENTISTS WHO HELPED MAKE POSSIBLE THE ALLIED VICTORY IN WORLD WAR II," SNYDER SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, AUG. 6)

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A17WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 50 PM EST TODAY
AMS BUDGETS

DISARMAMENT (400)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-A FRUSTRATED U. S. NEGOTIATOR TODAY PAINTED A BLEAK PICTURE OF WORLD DISARMAMENT PROSPECTS AND ACCUSED RUSSIA OF BLOCKING EVERY PRACTICAL WESTERN MOVE DURING THE LONG AND FRUITLESS GENEVA SESSIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A REPORT TO SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER FROM FREDERICK M. EATON, U. S. NEGOTIATOR, SAYING THE SOVIETS WERE "NOT INTERESTED IN SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS BUT RATHER WERE CONCERNED ONLY WITH PROPAGANDA."

EATON SAID IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT CONTINUE BUT HELD OUT SCANT HOPE FOR EARLY SUCCESS IN THE PRESENT ATMOSPHERE.

THE UNITED STATES AND FOUR WESTERN ALLIES HELD 47 SESSIONS IN GENEVA WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND FOUR RED NATIONS BETWEEN MARCH 15 AND JUNE 27, WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WRECKED THE CONFERENCE BY PULLING OUT THE COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS.

DURING THE LONG WEEKS OF NEGOTIATION NEITHER SIDE EVER MOVED AWAY FROM ITS BASIC POSITION. THE REDS STOOD FIRM ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR A FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM OF TOTAL DISARMAMENT; THE WESTERN POWERS INSISTED ON A STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH, BEGINNING WITH LIMITED AND FULLY INSPECTED MEASURES TO PREVENT WAR BY SURPRISE ATTACK OR BY ACCIDENT.

EATON RESIGNED LAST MONTH AS U. S. DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR. AT PRESENT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO ARRANGE, AGAINST SOVIET OPPOSITION, FOR A MEETING AUG. 15 OF THE FULL U. N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AT NEW YORK TO REPORT THE FAILURE OF THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE AT

GENEVA.

"THE IMPORTANCE TO THE WORLD OF THE TASK OF HALTING THE ARMS RACE AND OF ACHIEVING BALANCE AND STAGED DISARMAMENT REMAINS UNCHANGED BY RECENT COMMUNIST ACTIONS IN THE CONFERENCE," EATON DECLARED IN HIS REPORT.

INDICATING THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR EFFECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THERE IS A REVERSAL OF THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE, EATON WROTE:

"IT REMAINS, HOWEVER, FOR THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS, AND PARTICULARLY THE SOVIET UNION, TO DECIDE THAT THEY ARE MORE INTERESTED IN SERIOUS PRACTICAL NEGOTIATIONS THAN IN PROPAGANDA BEFORE THIS HOPE CAN BE ACHIEVED."

EATON CITED REPEATED, UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO GET THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT GENEVA TO "DISCUSS THE CONCRETE MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT AS SET FORTH IN THE WESTERN PROPOSALS" AND TO CLARIFY PROPOSALS WHICH THE SOVIETS THEMSELVES HAD MADE.

IN GENERAL THE SOVIET UNION DENOUNCED ALL WESTERN PROPOSITIONS FOR HALTING THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND CONTROLLING THE DANGERS OF WAR AS MEASURES OF CONTROL WITHOUT DISARMAMENT. THE WEST REJECTED SOVIET PLANS AS "UNREALISTIC AND UNACCEPTABLE" AND FULL OF SERIOUS FAULTS.

AT THE TIME THE RUSSIANS BROKE OFF THE TALKS EATON HAD JUST RETURNED TO GENEVA WITH A REVISED U. S. PLAN AND HAD INFORMED THE RUSSIANS IT WOULD BE INTRODUCED WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE COMMUNIST WALKOUT, EATON SAID, IN THIS CIRCUMSTANCE, FINALLY DEMONSTRATED THAT THE REDS WERE INTERESTED ONLY IN PROPAGANDA-MAKING, NOT IN SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS.

GG1249PED

A94

NIGHT LEAD HIROSHIMA (ROUNDUP)

(260)

TOKYO, AUG. 6 (AP)-PLEAS FOR BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE SOUNDED TODAY ON THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE AMERICAN ATOM BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA.

COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS USED THE OCCASION FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF ANTI-U. S. ATTACKS.

A CROWD OF MORE THAN 30,000, INCLUDING CROWN PRIME AKIHITO, ATTENDED A GOVERNMENT-APPROVED MEMORIAL SERVICE IN HIROSHIMA'S PEACE PARK.

IN TOKYO, THE RED-TINGED WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS OPENED A FOUR-DAY MEETING WITH A DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AS "THE FORCE OF WAR."

RUSSIA MARKED THE ANNIVERSARY AS "THE DAY OF STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AGAINST THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WAR."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA ASSERTED THAT WHILE "THE MAD NUCLEAR ARMS RACES NOW ENDANGERS THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF MILLIONS, THE (AMERICAN) MONEYBAGS, THE OIL TYCOONS AND THEIR UNDERLINGS IN GENERALS' UNIFORMS ARE STILL RAVING ABOUT THE ATOMIC STRATEGY OF SECURING WORLD DOMINATION."

COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S TRADE UNION PAPER REFERRED TO THE HIROSHIMA BOMBING AS "A FRIGHTFUL MEMENTO AND A WATCHWORD IN THE PEACE MOVEMENT EXTENDING OVER FIVE CONTINENTS."

IN BRITAIN, YOUTHS WEARING BLACK ARMBANDS STAGED BAN-THE-BOMB DEMONSTRATIONS IN FIVE CITIES TO COMMEMORATE THE ANNIVERSARY. THE MARCHERS, MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL YOUTH CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, CARRIED BANNERS READING "NO MORE HIROSHIMAS" AND "WE FIGHT AGAINST GENOCIDE."

WEST BERLIN POLICE DETAINED TEMPORARILY 18 PERSONS DISTRIBUTING COMMUNIST LEAFLETS THAT ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.

30.24-12557

MORE THAN 2,000 SINGING, PLACARD-CARRYING DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO U. N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO PLEAD FOR A NUCLEAR WEAPONS BAN. THE MARCH WAS ARRANGED BY THE "NEW YORK COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY."

R641PED

A22

PMS BUDGET

HIROSHIMA (350)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

TOKYO, AUG. 6 (AP)-JAPAN OBSERVED TODAY THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DROPPING OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ON HIROSHIMA WITH PLEAS FOR BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

CROWN PRINCE AKIHITO ATTENDED AND DELIVERED A MESSAGE AT A GOVERNMENT-APPROVED MEMORIAL SERVICE IN HIROSHIMA. SOME 30,000 PERSONS ATTENDED THE RALLY IN PEACE PARK.

MEANWHILE, IN TOKYO, THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS OPENED A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE AT TOKYO METROPOLITAN GYMNASIUM MILITANTLY DENOUNCING THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES AS THE "FORCE OF WAR."

ABOUT 100 POLICE SCUFFLED BRIEFLY WITH 50 EXTREME RIGHTISTS WHO DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE RED-INSPIRED CONFERENCE. ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED AND THREE CLUB-SWINGING DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.

PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA SENT A MESSAGE TO THE HIROSHIMA RALLY EXPRESSING REGRET THAT DESPITE JAPAN'S REPEATED APPEALS THERE STILL WAS NO HALT IN THE MANUFACTURE, STOCKPILING AND TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"WE MUST IN THE FUTURE APPEAL WITH EVEN GREATER EARNESTNESS TO THE WORLD TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS," IKEDA SAID.

"I HOPE THAT EVERYONE OF YOU WILL WORK FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF ETERNAL PEACE WITH RENEWED DETERMINATION," THE NEW JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SAID.

"WALK FOR PEACE" MARCHERS, ORGANIZED BY THE LEFTIST JAPAN COUNCIL AGAINST A AND H BOMBS, ARRIVED YESTERDAY IN TOKYO FROM FIVE DIRECTIONS.

THE MARCHERS CLAIMED TO HAVE COVERED 6,000 MILES. THEY INCLUDED A MAN WHO SAID HE HAD WALKED THREE MONTHS COMING FROM A SMALL ISLAND SOUTH OF JAPAN.

POLICE SAID THE RANKS OF THE MARCHERS WHO DEMONSTRATED PAST THE SELF DEFENSE AGENCY HAD SWOLLEN TO 4,500. AT NIGHT AN ANTI-NUCLEAR RALLY OF 5,000 WAS HELD AT HIBIYA PARK.

IN HIROSHIMA THE MEMORIAL CEREMONIES WERE HELD IN PEACE PARK WHERE A ROOFLESS GUTTED BUILDING STANDS EXACTLY AS IT WAS AFTER THE EXPLOSION AS A SYMBOL OF THE HIROSHIMA TRAGEDY.

HIROSHIMA CITY FATHERS WERE REPORTED CONSIDERING TEARING IT DOWN ON REQUEST FROM SURVIVORS OF THE BLAST WHO COMPLAINED THAT THE BUILDING REMINDED THEM OF THE HORROR OF AUG. 6, 1945.

HIROSHIMA GOVERNOR HIRO OHARA AND MAYOR SHINZO HAMAI PLACED A LIST OF 155 PERSONS CONSIDERED TO HAVE DIED IN 1959 FROM THE AFTER EFFECTS OF THE ATOM BOMB IN THE PEACE MEMORIAL HALL.

THE CROWN PRINCE IN A BRIEF ADDRESS EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR THE DEAD AND SAID "FERVENTLY PRAY FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD SO THAT THIS WILL NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN."

THE PRINCE LAID A WREATH AT THE FOOT OF THE PEACE MEMORIAL, THE BELL OF PEACE WAS ROUNDED, SIRENS SOUNDED, 1,000 DOVES RELEASED AND THE CROWD OBSERVED A MINUTE'S SILENCE.

IN NEW YORK CITY, THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY, INC., MAINTAINED A "PEACE VIGIL" IN THE UNITED NATIONS PLAZA.

FIVE MEN AND A WOMAN CARRYING DISARMAMENT PLACARDS STARTED THE VIGIL YESTERDAY. THE GROUP PLANNED TO KEEP IT UP IN TWO-HOUR SHIFTS THROUGH NOON TOMORROW.

IT WAS PART OF A SERIES OF MEETINGS AND MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS PLANNED IN THE NEW YORK CITY AREA FOR THE DAY.

JT446AED

A83AX

(350)

BY JACK SIMMS

TAMPA, FLA., AUG. 6 (AP)-FIFTEEN YEARS AGO TODAY A 30-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE COLONEL HERDED HIS CREW THROUGH THE TROPIC DARKNESS TO AN ISLAND AIRSTRIP AND ABOARD THE "ENOLA GAY," A B29 BOMBER WITH A DESTINY.

SEVEN HOURS LATER THE BOMBARDIER PRESSED A BUTTON AND UNLEASHED THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE WEAPON EVER USED AGAINST MAN--THE ATOMIC BOMB.

THE PAYLOAD CONVERTED HIROSHIMA, A BUSTLING JAPANESE CITY OF 343,000 INTO A FLAMING HELL AND BROUGHT DEATH THAT DAY TO 70,000.

"WE DIDN'T TARRY VERY LONG AFTER DROPPING IT," BRIG. GEN. PAUL W. TIBBETS JR. RECALLED TODAY WHEN ASKED HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE EVENT.

"EVERYONE ON THAT PLANE WAS VITALLY CONCERNED WITH GETTING OUT OF THERE. WE MADE ONE CIRCLE FOR PHOTOGRAPHS, THEN HEADED BACK TO TINIAN ISLAND.

"FIRST THERE WAS THAT TREMENDOUS CLOUD COMING UP AT US. AND THEN WE COULD SEE THE EARTH 32,000 FEET UNDER US. THE OUTLINE OF THE BUILDINGS AND WATERFRONT PIERS WHICH HAD BEEN THERE A FEW MINUTES EARLIER WAS GONE--LIKE SOMEONE MAKING A CITY IN THE SAND AND THEN RUBBING A HAND OVER IT.

"IT'S STILL HARD TO BELIEVE WHAT WE SAW THAT DAY."

TIBBETS, A NATIVE OF QUINCY, ILL., NOW COMMANDS THE 6TH AIR DIVISION WITH HEADQUARTERS AT MACDILL AFB, TAMPA. HE SAID HE HARBORS NO REGRETS FOR TAKING PART IN THE MISSION.

"IT WAS A MILITARY ASSIGNMENT AND I DID WHAT I WAS TOLD TO DO," HE SAID.

THE BOMBARDIER FOR THE FLIGHT, THOMAS W. FEREBEE OF MOCKSVILLE, N.C., AGREED.

"I'VE ALWAYS FELT COMPASSION FOR THOSE AT HIROSHIMA THAT DAY BUT I NEVER GOT A GUILT COMPLEX OVER IT," HE AID. "IT WAS

NEVER GOT A GUILT COMPLEX OVER IT," HE SAID. "IT WAS JUST LIKE ANY OTHER MISSION MILITARY PEOPLE ARE ASKED TO DO."

FEREBEE, A 26-YEAR-OLD MAJOR AT THE TIME, NOW HOLDS THE RANK OF COLONEL AND POSITION OF MATERIAL DIRECTOR FOR THE 6TH AIR DIVISION.

TIBBETS TERMED AS "A BUNCH OF DAMNED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA" RUMORS THAT THE MEN WHO FLEW THE HIROSHIMA MISSION HAD BEEN TREATED FOR ALCOHOLISM OR INSANITY STEMMING FROM WORRY AND REMORSE FOR THE PARTS THEY PLAYED IN THE BOMBING.

"AND PERIODICALLY, A RUMOR COMES OUT THAT WE HAVE TAKEN TO MONASTERIES," HE SAID. "THAT'S A BUNCH OF NONSENSE. I'VE NEVER HEARD OF ANYTHING LIKE THAT HAPPENING TO ANYONE IN MY CREW."

TIBBETS, FEREBEE AND THE FLIGHT ENGINEER, M. SGT. WYATT DUSENBERRY, STATIONED AT BARKSDALE AFB, LA., REMAINED IN SERVICE. THE OTHER 10 WERE DISCHARGED SHORTLY AFTER THE WAR ENDED.

TM453PES NM

A135

(140)

YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, SUNDAY, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. 7TH FLEET PATROLLING THE WESTERN PACIFIC IS TO BE BOLSTERED BY A U.S. MARINE BATTALION LANDING TEAM.

THE ASSIGNMENT OF A MARINE UNIT TO THE 7TH FLEET IS SIMILAR TO THE DUTY OF A COMBAT READY MARINE BATTALION LANDING TEAM ON SHIPS OF THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE 1ST BATTALION LANDING TEAM WILL LEAVE OKINAWA ABOARD THE ATTACK TRANSPORT USS LENAWEE AND THE LANDING SHIP (DOCK) USS THOMAS THIS MONTH FOR ABOUT TWO MONTHS IN ASIAN WATERS, THE NAVY SAID.

THE UNIT IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO OKINAWA IN OCTOBER AND BE REPLACED BY ANOTHER BATTALION LANDING TEAM.

TEAMS WILL BE ROTATED TO PROVIDE TROOPS ON A PERMANENT BASIS.

THE NAVY SAID THERE ARE TENTATIVE PLANS TO PRACTICE AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS AT VARIOUS TRAINING SITES THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN PACIFIC AREA. R928PED

STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT HEINRICH LUEBKE SAID

TODAY IT WAS UNJUST FOR THE CONQUERING POWERS OF WORLD WAR II TO EXPEL MILLIONS OF GERMANS FROM THEIR HOMES IN THE EASTERN TERRITORIES OF HITLER'S REICH.

"THE ONLY SOLID BASIS FOR A NEW, DECENT AND JUST ORDER LIES IN A REVISION OF THIS INJUSTICE," LUEBKE SAID IN A SPEECH ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF A CHARTER OF PRINCIPLES BY THE GERMAN ORGANIZATION OF EXPELLEES.

LUEBKE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS REFERRING ONLY TO A REVISION "THROUGH FREE NEGOTIATIONS AMONG FREE PARTNERS."

LUEBKE'S FORTHRIGHT STATEMENTS WERE SURPRISING IN VIEW OF A VIGOROUS SOVIET PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE CHARGING THE WEST GERMANS WITH PREPARING A WAR TO REGAIN THE LOST GERMAN TERRITORIES.

"THE EXPULSION OF GERMANS FROM THEIR HOMELAND WAS, IS AND REMAINS AN INJUSTICE, A SUPPRESSION OF FREEDOM AND A SEVERE INJURY TO THE DIGNITY OF MAN," HE DECLARED.

"NEITHER A SOLID UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES NOR AN ORDERLY AND ENDURING PEACE CAN BE BUILT ON A FOUNDATION OF LASTING INJUSTICE." THE EXPULSION OF GERMAN RESIDENTS FROM EAST PRUSSIA, THE SUDETEN AREA OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE REICH'S EASTERN TERRITORIES BEYOND THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS WAS ORDERED BY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER WORLD WAR II.

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THE EXPULSION, WHICH LATER WAS SANCTIONED BY THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WAS IN LARGE PART A REACTION AGAINST THE AGITATION OF GERMAN MINORITIES FOR HITLER'S NEW ORDER IN THE 1930S WHEN THE NAZIS WERE RISING TO POWER.

AFTER 1945, MORE THAN 10 MILLION GERMANS WERE UPROOTED FROM THEIR HOMES AND SHIPPED INTO THE AREAS THAT HAVE SINCE BECOME CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE ORGANIZATION OF EXPELLEES IN THEIR CHARTER OF 1950 DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO RESETTLE IN THEIR OLD HOMELAND.

UNDER THE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE VICTORIOUS WORLD WAR II ALLIES, THE FATE OF THE GERMANS FROM EAST PRUSSIA AND THE REICH'S EASTERN TERRITORIES WAS LEFT IN ABEYANCE PENDING A PEACE TREATY THAT HAS NEVER BEEN SIGNED.

THOSE TERRITORIES HAVE FOR YEARS BEEN ADMINISTERED BY POLAND AND SOVIET UNION, WHICH CLAIM THAT THE ODER-NEISSE LINE DEMARCATION IS NOW A PERMANENT BOUNDARY.

THE SITUATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT. THE CZECHS ORDERED THE SUDETEN GERMANS EXPELLED FOREVER AND THE BIG THREE POWERS DID NOTHING TO UPSET THE ORDER.

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